



Government Grant : → Assistance by Government
→ receivable in cash / kind
→ for past or future compliance with certain conditions.

* Assistance by government :- reduction in costs which cannot have value placed upon it } not covered by AS-12.

Recognition of Government Grant :- Reasonable assurance :-

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1. Compliance with conditions attached to grant. AND
2. Grant will be received.

* Mere receipt of grant is not sufficient evidence that conditions attached to the grant will be complied/fulfilled.
Such money received will be first treated as a liability- Advance received from Government until we have reasonable assurance regarding compliance of conditions attached.

Type of Government Grant :-

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1. Monetary Grant.
2. Non-monetary Grant.

Various types of Monetary Grants :-

1. Related to Depreciable f.A.

Initial Recognition

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a. Bank a/c Dr. / Grant Receivable a/c Dr.
To, Fixed Asset a/c

b. Bank a/c Dr. / Grant Receivable a/c Dr.
To, Deferred Government Grant a/c

(D/G will be written off to P&L in proportion to depreciation :- D/G a/c Dr.
To, P&L a/c)

Refund of Grant

a. Fixed Asset a/c Dr.
To, Bank a/c / Grant refund payable a/c

b. D/G (extent of balance) Dr.
P&L Dr.
To, Bank / Grant refund payable a/c

2. Related to Non-Depreciable Fixed Assets

Initial Recognition

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1. Bank a/c Dr.
To, Fixed Asset a/c

2. Bank a/c Dr.
To, Capital Reserve a/c

Refund of Grant

1. Fixed Assets Dr.
To, Bank / Grant Payable

2. Capital Reserve Dr. (extent of balance)
P&L Dr.
To, Bank / Grant Payable a/c

3. Bank a/c Dr.
To, D/G a/c

(This can be done only if there are some associated in proportion to which D/G can be written off to P&L a/c.)

3. D/G a/c Dr. (extent of balance)
P&L a/c Dr.
To, Bank / Grant Payable

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3. Related to Promoters Contribution

Initial Recognition

Bank / Grant Receivable Dr.
To, Capital Reserve a/c

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Refund of Grant

Capital Reserve a/c Dr.
P&L Dr.
To, Bank / Grant payable

4. Grant related to Revenue

Initial Recognition

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Refund of Grant

1. Bank / Grant receivable Dr.
To, P&L a/c

1. P&L a/c Dr.
To, Bank / Grant payable

2. Bank / Grant receivable Dr.
To, D/G a/c

(Related costs → proportion to this write off to P&L a/c)

2. D/G (extent of balance) Dr.
P&L Dr.
To, Bank / Grant Payable

5. Grant related to revenue :- No associated present / future costs

* Related costs to the grant have already been incurred in the past.

Initial Recognition

1. Bank / Grant Receivable Dr.
To, P&L a/c

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Refund of Grant

1. P&L a/c Dr.
To, Bank / Grant Payable a/c

Various types of Non-monetary Grants

LSI

1. Asset is given at a concessional rate

Initial Recognition

Fixed Asset a/c Dr.
To, Bank a/c
[Concessional Rate]



Refund of Grant

If the asset is to be returned

1. Bank a/c Dr. (Amt from govt)
P&L a/c Dr. (difference)
To, fixed asset (Carrying Amt)

If the concession amount is to be repaid

2. Fixed Asset Dr. [Concession amount]
To, Bank / Grant payable [refundable]

2. Asset is given free of cost

Initial Recognition

Fixed Asset Dr. (Token)
To, Bank amt.



Refund of Grant

If the asset is to be returned

P&L Dr. [Token amount]
To, fixed asset

If the concession amount is to be repaid

Fixed Asset Dr. [Amount to be]
To, Bank / Grant payable [refunded]

Revenue from Operations			
	2022-23	2021-22	Variance in %
2022-23	15611.46	1493.63	58.52
2021-22	1493.63	1493.63	0.00
Revenue from Operations has increased by 58.52% to ₹24748.08 Lakhs during the Financial Year 2022-23 from ₹15611.46 Lakhs during the Financial Year 2021-22. Main reasons of increase in sales are by adopting forward integration which entails venturing into the distribution and sales channels. This enables us to capture a greater share of the value chain and establish direct connections with the customers. Our team of experts works tirelessly to ensure that our products surpass industry standards. We look forward to other new customers and extending our reach in the global market. Our export turnover has therefore increased by 89% from ₹1493.63 lakhs during 2021-22 to ₹2820.26 Lakhs during 2022-23.			
Category			
	FY 2022-23	FY 2021-22	
	Amount	Amount	(%)
(A) Domestic sales	23909.86	88.53	14105.54
(B) Export sales	2820.26	11.40	1493.63
(C) Others	17.96	0.00	12.39
TOTAL	24748.08	100.00	15611.46
Other Income			
	2022-23	2021-22	Variance in %
2022-23	240.43	211.07	13.91%
2021-22	211.07	211.07	0.00%
During the year 2022-23 the other income of our company increased to ₹240.43 Lakhs from ₹211.07 Lakhs in 2021-22, representing an increase of 13.91%. This was primarily due to increase in revenue from freight on sales by ₹14.09 lakhs and more subsidy received by ₹28.79 lakhs. This is despite less income received as foreign exchange rate difference ₹65.79 lakhs in 2022-23.			
Total Expense			
	2022-23	2021-22	Variance in %
2022-23	20438.84	1425.81	42.87
2021-22	1425.81	1425.81	0.00%
The total expenditure for the Financial Year 2022-23 was increased to ₹20438.84 Lakhs from ₹1425.81 Lakhs in 2021-22, representing an increase of 42.87%, primarily owing to increase in cost of materials consumed by 45% and employees cost by 13%. A further description is given as under:			
Cost of material consumed			
	2022-23	2021-22	Variance in %
2022-23	20438.84	1425.81	42.87
2021-22	1425.81	1425.81	0.00%

Expenses			
	2022-23	2021-22	Variance in %
2022-23	718.84	1259.66	1046.83
2021-22	1259.66	1259.66	0.00%
Our tax expenses comprise of current tax and deferred tax.			
Particulars			
	September 30, 2023 (Consolidated)	FY 2022-23 standalone	FY 2021-23 standalone
Current tax	814.82	1253.30	431.66
Deferred tax (Reversal)	(135.46)	(71.18)	4.02
Total	799.36	1182.12	435.68
Any significant dependence on a single or few suppliers or customers			
We procure our raw materials from our top 10 suppliers and have dependence on them. For further details please refer to "Risk Factor No. 5" "We are dependent on third parties for the supply of raw materials and such providers could fail to meet their obligations, which may have a material adverse effect on our business, results of operations and financial condition. Further our 78.76%, 78.48%, 70.07% and 78.48% of our total purchases are derived from our top 10 suppliers for the period ended September 30, 2023 and Financial Years ended on March 31, 2023, March 31, 2022 and March 31, 2021 respectively" on page no 38.			
The following is the breakup of top five and top ten customers and suppliers of our Company as on standalone basis on March 31, 2023 are as below:			
Particulars			
	Customers	Suppliers	
	Amount	% of Total Sales	Amount
Top 5	11814.21	55.82 %	12178.82
Top 10	17540.09	70.87 %	16486.00
The following is the breakup of top five and top ten customers and suppliers of our Company as on standalone basis on March 31, 2022 are as below:			
Particulars			
	Customers	Suppliers	
	Amount	% of Total Sales	Amount
Top 5	9334.80	59.79 %	7777.01
Top 10	11815.45	70.82 %	9524.58

Expenses			
	2022-23	2021-22	Variance in %
2022-23	718.84	1259.66	1046.83
2021-22	1259.66	1259.66	0.00%
Our total expenses comprise of (i) Cost of materials consumed (ii) Purchase of stock-in-trade (iii) Changes in inventories of finished goods and work-in-progress, (iv) Employee benefits expense, (v) Finance cost, (vi) Depreciation and Amortization expense and (vii) Other expenses.			
Particulars			
	For the period ended on September 30, 2023 (Consolidated)	For the Financial Years ended on March 31, (Standalone)	
	Amount	Amount	Amount
Export sales	2372.20	1477	2820.26
Domestic sales	1567.86	88.53	23909.86
Other operating	16.44	0.00	17.96
Charged	16064.24	100%	24748.08
Total	16064.24	100%	24748.08
Other income – The other income of our company is less than 10% of the total income of our company. Breakup of other income is set forth for the period indicated:			
Particulars			
	For the period ended on September 30, 2023 (Consolidated)	For the Financial Years ended March 31, (Standalone)	
	Amount	Amount	Amount
Subsidy receivable	46.59	88.56	57.13
Freight on sales	34.58	84.47	0.38
Duty draw back	0.04	13.80	12.69
Export duty income	–	–	3.85
Income from investment	–	–	3.87
Interest on FDR	20.64	35.41	16.43
Foreign Exchange Gain	109.74	21.90	87.63
Other income	9.78	0.67	7.64
Rent income	–	1.32	1.20
Total	221.07	240.43	211.07
Total Expenses			
Particulars			
	For the period ended on September 30, 2023 (Consolidated)	For the Financial Years ended March 31, (Standalone)	
	Amount	Amount	Amount
Cost of materials consumed	1567.86	88.53	23909.86
Purchase of stock-in-trade	16.44	0.00	17.96
Changes in inventories of finished goods and work-in-progress	–	–	–
Employee benefits expense	–	–	–
Finance cost	–	–	–
Depreciation and Amortization expense	–	–	–
Other expenses	–	–	–
Total	1584.30	88.53	23927.82

→ Segment Identification ✓

→ Segment Identity : { Asset
Liability
Revenue
Expenses ✓

→ Segment Report : How to make
→ Reportable Segment (Important Segment)

Additional Information:

WIPRO

Particulars	Three months ended			Year ended	
	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2022	March 31, 2023	March 31, 2022
	Audited	Audited	Audited	Audited	Audited
Revenue					
IT Services					
Americas 1	66,430	67,788	58,342	261,270	217,874
Americas 2	70,563	71,168	63,963	278,374	239,404
Europe	67,562	66,323	60,743	256,845	233,443
APMEA	25,889	25,278	23,560	100,989	91,103
Total of IT Services	230,444	230,557	206,608	897,478	781,824
IT Products	1,131	1,721	1,201	6,047	6,173
ISRE	1,318	1,403	1,868	5,823	7,295
Reconciling Items	–	–	(2)	–	(3)
Total Revenue	232,893	233,681	209,675	909,348	795,289
Other operating income					
IT Services	–	–	7	–	2,186
Total Other operating income	–	–	7	–	2,186
Segment Result					
IT Services					
Americas 1	12,890	12,986	11,530	49,264	42,820
Americas 2	15,118	14,776	12,150	56,567	47,376
Europe	10,314	9,485	9,056	35,048	35,739
APMEA	2,671	2,476	1,946	8,945	10,523
Unallocated	(3,347)	(2,219)	361	(9,041)	434
Other operating income	–	–	7	–	2,186
Total of IT Services	37,646	37,504	35,050	140,783	139,078
IT Products	(59)	41	(22)	(176)	115
ISRE	20	102	171	441	1,173
Reconciling Items	(30)	(11)	(88)	(1,442)	(80)
Total Segment result	37,577	37,636	35,111	139,606	140,286
Finance charges	(2,860)	(2,902)	(1,717)	(10,077)	(5,325)
Finance cost	5,463	4,992	3,946	18,185	16,257
Share of the profit/ (loss) of associates accounted for using the equity method	4	26	(16)	(57)	57
Profit before tax	40,184	39,752	37,324	147,657	151,275

Segment Identification - 2 methods

Products & Services

Geographical Area

Haldirams : Sweets → S1
Namkeen → S2
fast food rest. → S3

↓
Risk & Rewards alag alag

↓
"Business Segmenting"

→ Tab segmenting : Product & Services ke basis pe hote hain

↓
kyu karunga

↓
PLS : Risk & Reward that is different from other products & services (other segments)

ShehadRam's : Sweets sell ^{R&R ×}

↓

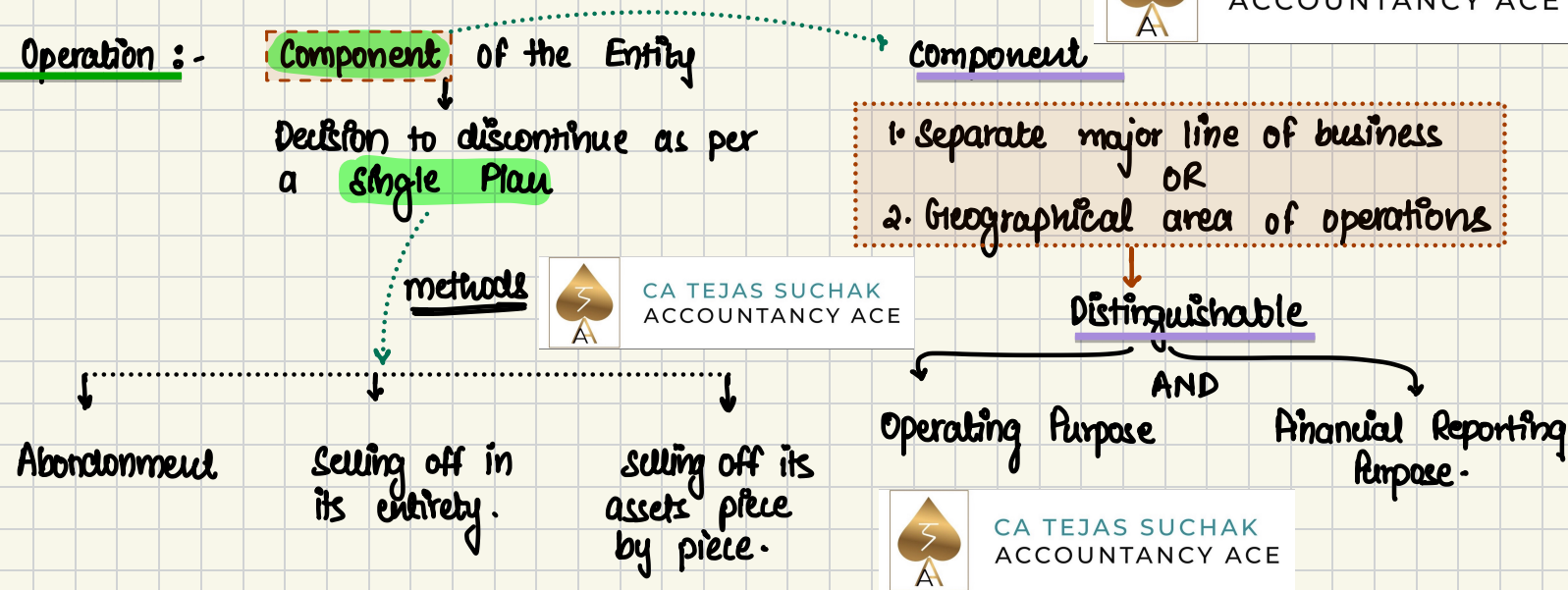
North India East India South India China

↓
Geographical Area / Economic Environment

↓
"Risks & Rewards change"

↓
Geographical Segmenting

Component
sell product
R&R are different
on the basis of economic envt.

Discontinuing Operation :-

* A discontinuing product is not considered a discontinuing operation. Hence, disclosure under AS-24 is not required for the same.

* If a component of the entity is discontinued abruptly, then no disclosure is required under AS-24.

Initial Disclosure EventEarlier of the two :-CA TEJAS SUCHAK
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1. When the entity enters into a binding sale agreement.
2. BOD have approved the decision of discontinuing and made a public announcement for the same.

Information to be disclosedCA TEJAS SUCHAK
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1. Major Assets affected.
2. Method of disposal.
3. Period of disposal.
4. Amount realisable from disposal.
5. Principal locations affected.
6. Compensation to employees.